

SOUND & SENSES

The sound of words often gives us clues about their meanings...

♦ Initial consonant clusters with **[s-]**

- **ISI-**] conveys downward movement, direction or position ↓ slack, slalom, slant, slash, slaughter, slave, slender, slice, slide, slight, slim, slit, slither, slope, slouch, slow, sluggish, sluice, slump...
 Often a generally negative association: slag, slander, slang, slap, sleazy, slime, slink, slob, slosh, sloth, slovenly, sludge, slum, slur, slurp, slush, slut, sly...
- ► [Sn-] conveys unpleasantness: ***** snaffle, snag, snail, snake, snatch, sneak, sneeze, snide, sniff, snigger, snipe, snitch, snivel, snob, snoop, snooty, snort, snot, snout, snub, snuffle...
- ► [SW-] conveys smooth or wide-reaching movement:
 was swagger, swallow, swamp, swarm, swat, sway, sweep, swell, swift, swill, swing, swipe, swirl, swish, swivel, swoop...

• Laterals

- **[-3:(r)l]** conveys roundness: **⊙ curl, furl, gnarl, pearl, purl, swirl, twirl, whirl, whorl;** also [-r-l] in **barrel, roll, spiral**...
- **[gl-]** conveys brightness and light: O glamour, glare, glass, gleam, glimmer, glimpse, glint, glisten, glitter, globe, glossy, glow...
 Other 'bright' words: glad, glee, glib, glide, glory...
- [-1] (preceded by a short vowel + single consonant) \checkmark conveys uncertain or repeated movement, or lack of size, structure or importance:

babble, bubble, chuckle, couple, cuddle, dabble, diddle, doodle, dribble, fiddle, freckle, gabble, giggle, gobble, haggle, huddle, joggle, juggle, muddle, nibble, niggle, pebble, piddle, piffle, puddle, pummel, rabble, raffle, rubble, rustle, shuffle, snaffle, sniffle, snuggle, speckle, squiggle, tipple, toddle, topple, trickle, twiddle, waffle, waggle, wiggle, wobble, wriggle...

♥ Final consonants ↑

... [-] conveys swift or strong movement: bash, brush, cash, crash, crush, dash, flash, gash, gnash, gush, lash, mash, push, rash, rush, splash, whoosh...
Other forceful words: brash, fresh, harsh, hush, posh, swish...